



KNOWLEDGE ORGANISER: Geography UK Year 1 Block 3

Key Vocabulary

capital city - a **town** or **city** where the government meet.



city - a place where people live and work which is larger than a **town**.



continent - a very large area of land made up of lots of **countries** including islands.



country - an area of land with its own government, rules and borders.

culture - many **different** things make up a society's **culture**, including: food, clothing, tools, music, arts, beliefs and religion.

different - not alike in character or quality.

landmark - a feature of a landscape or place that is easily recognised.



Countries and Capital Cities of the United Kingdom

England

England is the largest **country** in the **UK**. London is the **capital city**.



Wales

Yr Wyddfa (Mount Snowdon) is the tallest mountain in Wales. Cardiff is the **capital city**.



Scotland

Ben Nevis is the highest mountain in the **UK**. Edinburgh is the **capital city**.



Northern Ireland

Northern Ireland is the smallest **country** in the **UK**. Belfast is the **capital city**.



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island - an area of land surrounded by water.



ocean - a large area of salt water.



sea - a body of saltwater much smaller than an **ocean**. **Seas** are the barrier between land and **ocean**.



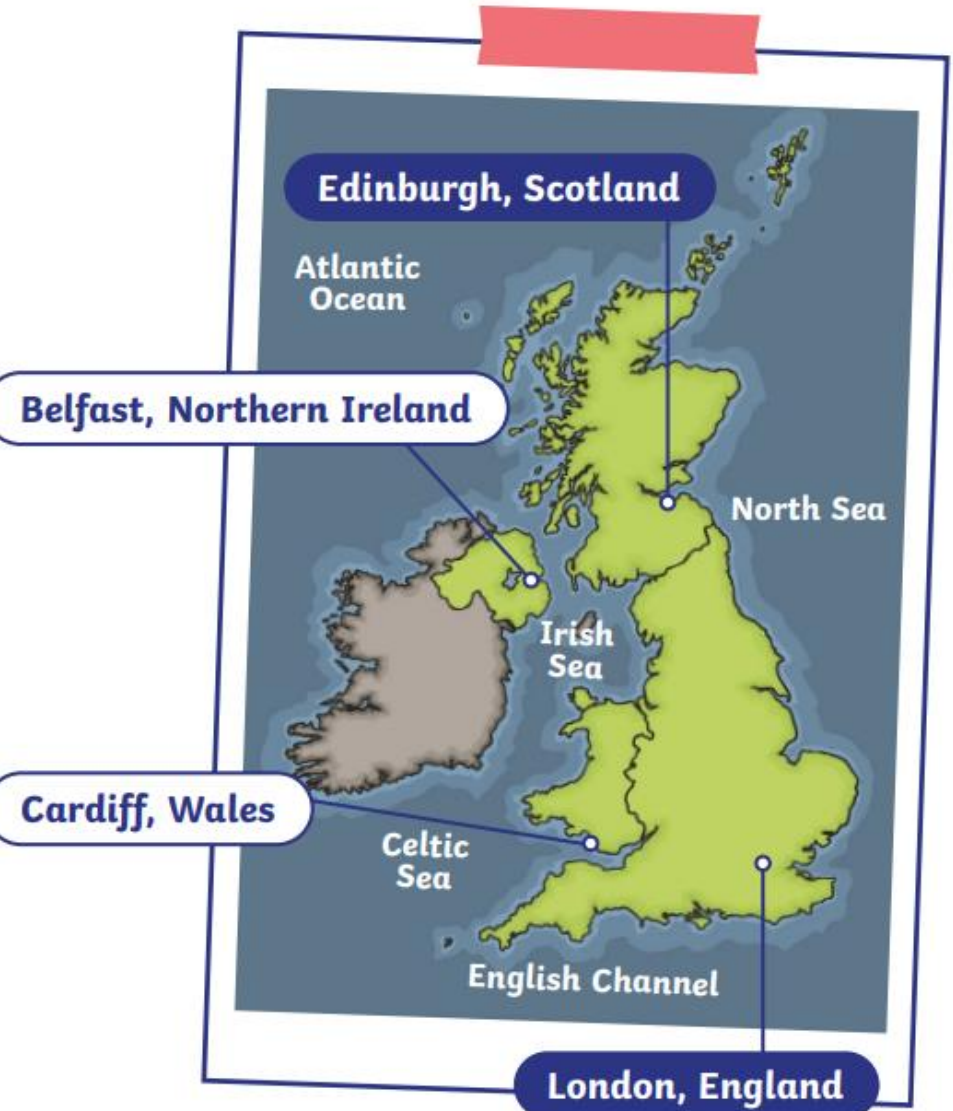
similar - having a likeness or resemblance.

town - a place where people live and work. It is bigger than a **village** but smaller than a **city**.



UK - it is made up of four **countries**: England, Northern Ireland, Scotland and Wales.

village - a settlement which is smaller than a **town**. **Villages** are found in rural areas.





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Physical and Human Features

Physical features are natural. Some examples are: mountains, cliffs, rivers, beaches, forests, hills, **seas** and **oceans**.

cliff



river



mountains



forest



Human features that have been made by humans. Some examples are: bridges, castles, factories, houses, harbours and shops.

bridge



castle



houses



harbour



shops

